

THE RESEARCH PROGRAM OF THE AUSTRIAN SCHOOL 2011-2020: RECENT TRENDS AND DEVELOPMENTS

ROBERT F. MULLIGAN*

Fecha de recepción: 27 de junio de 2023

Fecha de aceptación: 13 de noviembre de 2023

Resumen: Los trabajos publicados en las revistas académicas de la Escuela Austriaca de Economía se utilizan para posicionar a académicos e instituciones por productividad de investigación en Economía Austriaca en el periodo que comprende la década de 2011 a 2020. Las revistas incluidas en este estudio son *Procesos de Mercado: Revista Europea de Economía Política*, *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics*, *Review of Austrian Economics*, *Cosmos + Taxis*, *Advances in Austrian Economics*, y *Journal des Économistes et des Études Humaines*. La metodología se ha desarrollado para posicionar programas por productividad de investigación convencional en las ciencias sociales pero ha sido adaptada para enfocarse exclusivamente en revistas sobre la Escuela Austriaca. El ejercicio de posicionamiento ofrece la oportunidad de evaluar y valorar el progreso de la Escuela Austriaca a lo largo de la última década. Se sugieren implicaciones a futuro.

Palabras clave: Posicionamiento de calidad; Programa de economía; Escuela Austriaca de economía.

Clasificación JEL: B20; B53; I21; I23.

Abstract: Articles published in the academic journals of the Austrian School of economics are used to rank scholars and institutions by research productivity in Austrian economics over the 2011-2020 decade. The journals included in this survey are the *Procesos de Mercado: Revista Europea de Economía Política*, the *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics*, the *Review of Austrian Economics*, *Cosmos + Taxis*, *Advances in Austrian Economics*, and the *Journal des Économistes et des Études Humaines*. The methodology was developed to rank

* Professor of Economics at Indiana University East.

programs by mainstream research productivity in the social sciences but is adapted here to focus on exclusively Austrian School journals. The ranking exercise offers an opportunity to appraise and evaluate the Austrian School's progress over the past decade. Implications for the future are suggested.

Keywords: Quality ranking; Economics program; Austrian School of economics.

JEL Classification: B20; B53; I21; I23.

1. Introduction

This paper examines research productivity in Austrian economics over 2011-2020, a tumultuous decade marked by the economic turmoil following the Great Recession of 2007-2009. This resulted in renewed interest in Austrian economics, particularly Austrian business cycle (ABC) theory. Although Keynesian economics continues to characterize policy responses to the Great Recession and the COVID-19 crisis, with the exception of Minsky's (1986) post-Keynesian Financial Instability Hypothesis (FIH), only the Austrian School offers any traction in explaining the causes of recession or why Keynesian stimulus has proved, not just ineffective, but counterproductive.

The decade has also witnessed a growth in bureaucratic regulation and legislative meddling as U.S. government budgets grew to consume unsustainable percentages of GDP, climaxing in the response to the pandemic (AJMC 2021). U.S. government debt now exceeds 32 trillion dollars, exceeding 150 percent of total income on a GDP of 20 trillion. By April 2022 the Federal Reserve System had monetized 6.255 trillion dollars, approximately 20 percent of total government debt and 33 percent of U.S. GDP, insisting the resulting inflation would be temporary (Powell 2021). Although the Federal Reserve System has been selling off this debt to fight inflation, it still holds over five trillion dollars in government debt. Various analysts have mistakenly attributed inflation to the pandemic (Patton 2022), the Russian invasion of Ukraine (Machiarelli 2022), supply chain problems (Celasun et al 2022), and price gouging (Gomez

2022). There has never been a greater need for the sounder economic knowledge the Austrian School offers.

This study updates Mulligan (2015) and provides a more comprehensive examination of the Austrian School's published research than Mulligan (2022) by including the *Procesos de Mercado*. It examines the six scholarly journals devoted exclusively to research in Austrian economics — one bi-monthly journal, two quarterly, one semi-annual, and two annual publications. The geographic distribution of the contemporary Austrian School has expanded markedly since the preceding decade (Mulligan 2015), though still dominated by North America first, and Europe second, particularly Spain, the UK, Germany, France, Italy, and Poland. Non-academic institutions are also well represented, including think tanks and government agencies, as well as independent scholars.

The remainder of this article is organized as follows. Section two addresses why rankings are meaningful and how they should be used. Section three reviews the evolution of the established mainstream ranking literature and explains the rationale for the methodology employed in the present paper. Section four presents rankings of individual authors. Section five presents rankings of institutional output and their geographic distribution. Section six discusses the findings and presents concluding comments.

2. Why rank programs in Austrian Economics?

Mainstream ranking studies (Graves, Marchand, & Thompson 1982: 1131; Scott & Mitias 1996: 378) suggested that economics department rankings would be potentially helpful to faculty job seekers as indicators of the research environment at particular institutions, and could benefit graduate students as indicators of faculty research currency and expected dissertation quality. Apart from mimicking a feature of the mainstream literature which largely overlooks the Austrian School (as noted, e.g., by Thornton 2004, Sutter 2007, and Beaulier and Subrick 2013), the ranking exercise offers a statistical portrait of each department

in terms of its publications, output, and productivity, over the decade of 2011-2020. Prospective graduate students who want to study Austrian economics should seek programs with productive researchers, and Austrian doctoral graduates are likely to be better received as faculty candidates at institutions that have already hired productive Austrian scholars. Rosen (1997) and Laband and Tollison (2001) argued that Austrian economists need to publish in mainstream outlets to avoid being marginalized. Mainstream measures of research output, impact, reputation, etc., could improve the meaningfulness and validity of these rankings, but many aggregate measures of research productivity are highly correlated (Sutter 2011). In most cases, departments that produce a large volume and high quality of one kind of research are likely to do so according to alternative measures.

3. Literature & Methodology

Ranking studies were initiated by Fuschfeld (1956), Cleary and Edwards (1960), and Yotopoulos (1961). Mulligan (2015, 2022), which the current paper undertakes to update and expand on, surveys and discusses how this literature has evolved. Grijalva and Nowell (2008) ranked programs by field or subdiscipline. This approach became increasingly necessary as the discipline matured and specialized subfields gained prominence. From a strictly mainstream perspective, the Austrian School is a field or subfield of economics, even though its purview covers the totality of the discipline, and the Austrian journals publish research in virtually every field of economics, sometimes critiquing mainstream approaches or conclusions.

Sutter (2011) and Mulligan (2015, 2022) have already examined publishing trends in recent Austrian School scholarship. Mulligan (2022) updates Mulligan (2015), which covered the decade of 2001-2010, for the decade of 2011-2020, with a similar methodology. The only significant methodological improvements was that Mulligan (2022) included books reviewed as well as book reviews, and two additional journals: *Cosmos + Taxis* and the *Journal des*

Économistes et des Études Humaines. The present paper builds on those refinements and includes the *Procesos de Mercado* to provide the most comprehensive and inclusive portrait of the Austrian School's research programme.

Sutter (2011) wrote partially in response to Laband and Tollison's (2001) suggestion that the existence of specialized Austrian journals risked making the Austrian School a closed echo chamber by overemphasizing within-group communication at the expense of broader engagement across the discipline, particularly with mainstream economists who continue to dominate both the discipline and the economic policy space. However Sutter noted that most authors published in the Austrian journals also published frequently in more mainstream journals, particularly *Public Choice* and the *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*. However, he also found that articles in Austrian School journals were generally cited less frequently in the Social Sciences Citation Index than the same authors' papers in mainstream journals¹. Citation counts attempt to quantify the objective impact of published research (Thornton 2004).

The earliest ranking studies used publications in the *American Economic Review*, the *Journal of Political Economy*, and the *Quarterly Journal of Economics* (Cleary & Edwards 1960, Yotopoulos 1961). Similarly this study uses six Austrian serials: two quarterly journals, the *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics* (QJAE) and the *Review of Austrian Economics* (RAE), the biannual *Procesos de Mercado: Revista Europea de Economía Política*, the annuals *Advances in Austrian Economics* (AAE) and the *Journal des Économistes et des Études Humaines* (JEEH), as well as *Cosmos + Taxis* (C+T), which has published eight times a year since 2014, and its predecessor Hayekian journal *Studies in Emergent Order* (SIEO), which published annually up to 2014. The *Advances in Austrian Economics* acts as the Austrian counterpart of the *Journal of Economic Perspectives*

¹ This highlights a potential limitation of Mulligan (2015, 2022) as well as the current paper. The methodology tends to undervalue Austrian economists who publish in mainstream journals. The correlation between publishing in mainstream and Austrian publications noted by Sutter (2011) is less something which can be observed at the individual level than a broad overall phenomenon.

because each annual volume is guest edited and focuses on a specific theme².

To capture some share of the importance of book as opposed to article publications, both books reviewed and book reviews in the six journals were counted along with refereed articles. Two rankings are provided below. Weighted rankings, which are emphasized as the primary ranking, attribute one point for each artifact divided equally among coauthors and their institutions. In these rankings, each article counts as one article. In contrast, unweighted rankings are also provided which attribute one point to each appearance of an author or coauthor. Thus unweighted rankings weight multiply-authored artifacts more heavily, with one full point for each coauthor and their institution. This approach counts coauthored articles more, and reflects how publications may be evaluated for tenure, promotion, and reappointment at some schools³. Offering both sets of rankings allows comparisons of rankings done on the basis of the number of appearances in the five journals as an author or coauthor, with rankings weighting sole authorship more highly. Neither approach is more valid, but complement each other and indicate the ambiguity of ranking research output in principle.

4. Ranking scholars

First, scholars are ranked by number of publications, including refereed articles, book reviews, and books reviewed. Figure 1 shows

² Sutter's (2011) rankings are broadly similar to those reported here, though he only included articles from the *QJAE* and the *RAE*. He covered a nearly identical time period (2000-2009) as Mulligan (2015), though he excluded book reviews.

³ Some institutions evaluate scholarly output for tenure by apportioning credit for coauthored publications among the various authors. Shares of credit are equal by default, but in some cases can be apportioned unequally to recognize the greater contribution of one or some coauthors — normally, when collaborators are at the same institutions they must mutually agree to a particular unequal distribution of credit for a given article. This can be contentious if it was not agreed to in advance. At other institutions, no formal distinction is made between sole-authored and coauthored articles. Note that both approaches are identical for scholars who have not written coauthored articles.

that the number of scholarly artifacts — articles and book reviews published in the six journals, and books reviewed, has increased substantially over the decade.

FIGURE 1. PUBLISHED ARTIFACTS 2011-2020

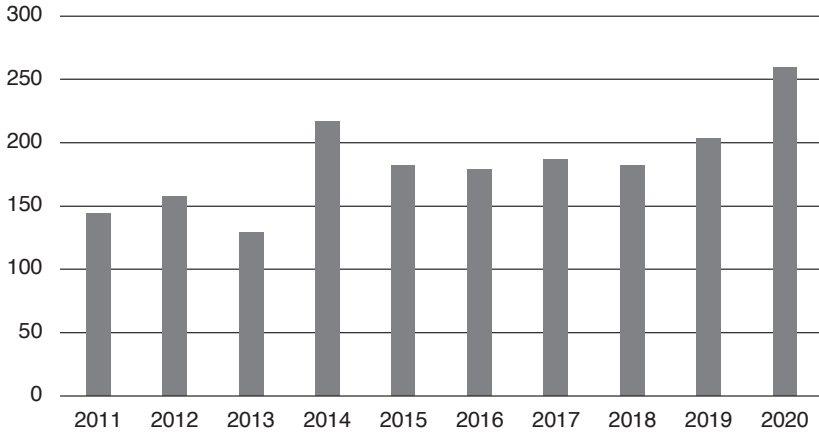


Table 1 provides weighted article counts, where co-authorship is apportioned equally for each artifact, and unweighted counts, where sole and co-authorship are counted the same.

TABLE 1. SCHOLAR RANKINGS 2011-2020

	<i>Scholar</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
1	Huerta de Soto, Jesús	1	33.00	3	33
2	Boettke, Peter J.	2	26.17	2	34
3	Wagner, Richard E.	3	19.50	4	24
4	Howden, David	4	19.00	5	22
5	Gordon, David	4	19.00	6	19

.../...

.../...

	<i>Scholar</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
6	Bagus, Philipp	5	17.00	6	19
7	Block, Walter E.	6	15.83	1	41
8	Thornton, Mark	7	14.83	8	16
9	Lewin, Peter	8	14.00	7	17
10	Fuller, Edward W.	9	12.00	10	12
11	Matarán López, Cristóbal	9	12.00	10	12
12	Newman, Patrick	10	11.50	10	12
13	Bylund, Per L.	11	11.00	10	12
14	Koppl, Roger	11	11.00	10	12
15	Storr, Virgil Henry	12	10.33	7	17
16	Coyne, Christopher J.	13	10.00	8	16
17	Horwitz, Steven	13	10.00	11	11
18	Rallo Julián, Juan Ramón	13	10.00	12	10
19	Salter, Alexander W.	14	9.00	9	14
20	Jaén Coll, Fernando G.	14	9.00	13	9
21	Cachanosky, Nicolás	15	8.50	10	12
22	Stringham, Edward P.	15	8.50	12	10
23	Marsh, Leslie	16	8.00	12	10
24	McCloskey, Deirdre N.	16	8.00	14	8
25	Callahan, Gene	17	7.50	13	9
26	Ikeda, Sanford	17	7.50	14	8
27	Rothbard, Murray N.	17	7.50	14	8
28	Novak, Mikayla	18	7.20	14	8
29	Camplin, Troy	19	7.00	14	8
30	Dekker, Erwin	19	7.00	14	8
31	Ebeling, Richard M.	19	7.00	15	7

.../...

.../...

	<i>Scholar</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
32	Holcombe, Randall G.	19	7.00	15	7
33	Morgan, Jason	19	7.00	15	7
34	Mulligan, Robert F.	20	6.83	14	8

Note: This table lists authors ranked equally by weighted count first by unweighted count and second by alphabetical order.

It is important to acknowledge that a scholar's appearance in one of these rankings does not necessarily mean they adhere to the Austrian School, only that they have published in the journals used for this study. There are some differences between the weighted and unweighted rankings display but no dramatic surprises. Note that author rankings are only narrowly descriptive because they ignore any output not published or reviewed in the six Austrian journals. This limitation becomes less apparent in the institutional rankings and geographic distributions presented below. The larger an institution's economics department, or the stronger the Austrian representation among its faculty, the less the potential bias from excluding articles in other, less exclusively Austrian journals. Table 2 shows how scholars rank based on articles alone, excluding book reviews and books reviewed.

TABLE 2. SCHOLAR RANKINGS EXCLUDING BOOKS AND REVIEWS 2011-2020

	<i>Scholar</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
1	Wagner, Richard E.	1	19.50	2	24
2	Thornton, Mark	2	14.83	5	16
3	Boettke, Peter J.	3	14.33	3	19

.../...

.../...

	<i>Scholar</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
4	Lewin, Peter	4	14.00	4	17
5	Fuller, Edward W.	5	12.00	7	12
6	Huerta de Soto, Jesús	5	12.00	7	12
7	Block, Walter E.	6	11.50	1	34
8	Gordon, David	7	11.00	8	11
9	Storr, Virgil Henry	8	10.33	4	17
10	Koppl, Roger	9	10.00	9	10
11	Salter, Alexander W.	10	9.00	6	14
12	Newman, Patrick	10	9.00	10	9
13	Marsh, Leslie	11	8.00	9	10
14	McCloskey, Deirdre N.	11	8.00	11	8
15	Stringham, Edward P.	12	7.50	10	9
16	Ikeda, Sanford	12	7.50	11	8
17	Howden, David	13	7.00	10	9
18	Holcombe, Randall G.	13	7.00	12	7
19	McCaffrey, Matthew	14	6.67	11	8
20	Salerno, Joseph T.	15	6.50	12	7
21	Cachanosky, Nicolás	16	6.00	11	8
22	Leeson, Peter T.	16	6.00	12	7
23	Ebeling, Richard M.	16	6.00	13	6
24	Hudik, Marek	16	6.00	13	6
25	Kirzner, Israel M.	16	6.00	13	6
26	Machaj, Mateusz	16	6.00	13	6
27	Manish, G.P.	17	5.83	12	7
28	Engelhardt, Lucas M.	18	5.67	12	7
29	Luther, William J.	19	5.50	11	8

.../...

.../...

	<i>Scholar</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
30	Bagus, Philipp	19	5.50	12	7
31	Evans, Anthony J.	19	5.50	12	7
32	Andersson, David Emanuel	19	5.50	13	6
33	Lewis, Paul	20	5.00	13	6
34	Ravier, Adrián O.	20	5.00	13	6
35	Bostaph, Samuel	20	5.00	14	5
36	Bueso Merino, Jorge	20	5.00	14	5
37	DiZerega, Gus	20	5.00	14	5
38	Dorobăț, Carmen Elena	20	5.00	14	5
39	Gaus, Gerald	20	5.00	14	5
40	Graf, Eric Clifford	20	5.00	14	5
41	Hülsmann, Jörg Guido	20	5.00	14	5
42	Mendenhall, Allen P.	20	5.00	14	5
43	Morgan, Jason	20	5.00	14	5
44	Salin, Pascal	20	5.00	14	5
45	Sieroń, Arkadiusz	20	5.00	14	5

Note: This table lists authors ranked equally by weighted count first by unweighted count and second by alphabetical order.

Note that since table 2 excludes some publications that were included in table 1, article counts in table 2 are strictly less-than-or-equal-to counts in table 1. Table 3 gives individual scholar rankings based on published reviews of books authored/co-authored or edited/co-edited by the scholar in question.

TABLE 3. SCHOLAR RANKING (REVIEWED BOOKS ONLY) 2011-2020

	<i>Author</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Count</i>
1	Boettke, Peter J.	1	6.00	1	7
2	Bylund, Per L.	1	6.00	2	6
3	Gordon, David	2	5.00	3	5
4	Coyne, Christopher J.	3	4.50	1	7
5	Huerta de Soto, Jesús	3	4.50	3	5
6	Rallo Julián, Juan Ramón	4	4.00	4	4
7	Bagus, Philipp	5	3.50	4	4
8	Candela, Rosolino A.	6	3.00	3	5
9	Bernholz, Peter	6	3.00	5	3
10	Callahan, Gene	6	3.00	5	3
11	Dobuzinskis, Laurent	6	3.00	5	3
12	Fillieule, Renaud	6	3.00	5	3
13	Hoppe, Hans-Hermann	6	3.00	5	3
14	Horwitz, Steven	6	3.00	5	3
15	Matarán López, Cristóbal	6	3.00	5	3
16	Rothbard, Murray N.	6	3.00	5	3
17	Butos, William N.	7	2.50	5	3
18	Caton, James	7	2.50	5	3
19	Chamlee-Wright, Emily	7	2.50	5	3
20	Howden, David	7	2.50	5	3
21	Newman, Patrick	7	2.50	5	3
22	Block, Walter E.	8	2.33	4	4
23	Cachanosky, Nicolás	9	2.00	5	3
24	Martin, Adam G.	9	2.00	5	3
25	O'Driscoll, Gerald P., Jr.	9	2.00	5	3
26	Adair-Toteff, Christopher	9	2.00	6	2

.../...

.../...

	<i>Author</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Count</i>
27	Armentano, Dominick T.	9	2.00	6	2
28	Bilo, Simon	9	2.00	6	2
29	Bragues, George	9	2.00	6	2
30	Caldwell, Bruce	9	2.00	6	2
31	Camplin, Troy	9	2.00	6	2
32	Chartier, Gary	9	2.00	6	2
33	Erion, Gerald J.	9	2.00	6	2
34	Fernández Ordóñez, Miguel Ángel	9	2.00	6	2
35	Gertchev, Nikolay	9	2.00	6	2
36	Gómez Rivas, León M.	9	2.00	6	2
37	Israel, Karl-Friedrich	9	2.00	6	2
38	Jaén Coll, Fernando G.	9	2.00	6	2
39	Mulligan, Robert F.	9	2.00	6	2
40	Murphy, Robert P.	9	2.00	6	2
41	Novak, Mikayla	9	2.00	6	2
42	O'Sullivan, Noël	9	2.00	6	2
43	Otteson, James R.	9	2.00	6	2
44	Paganelli, Maria Pia	9	2.00	6	2
45	Simpson, Brian P.	9	2.00	6	2
46	Skousen, Mark	9	2.00	6	2

Note: This table lists authors ranked equally by weighted count first by unweighted count and second by alphabetical order.

Failure to include published books was an obvious shortcoming of Mulligan (2015), however note that Table 3 does not include any books that were not reviewed in the six journals. Some books were reviewed more than once, and each review is counted separately. Generally speaking, multiple reviews suggest greater impact.

5. Ranking Institutions

The real value in ranking publication output is less in ranking individual scholars, but in ranking departments and institutions. Table 4 shows institutions ranked by publications in the six Austrian journals. Institutional affiliation indicated on the article, i.e., at the time of publication, was used whenever possible.

TABLE 4. OVERALL INSTITUTIONAL RANKINGS

	<i>Institution</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
1	Universidad Rey Juan Carlos Madrid	1	154.67	2	160
2	George Mason University	2	132.50	1	176
3	Ludwig von Mises Institute	3	51.17	3	54
4	Texas Tech University	4	31.33	5	42
5	New York University	5	27.33	6	30
6	Loyola University New Orleans	6	22.83	4	53
7	Universidad Francisco Marroquin	7	19.50	7	23
8	St Louis University Madrid	8	19.00	8	22
9	Troy University	8	19.00	7	23
10	Universidad Complutense de Madrid	9	17.83	9	21
11	Syracuse University	10	16.75	10	20
12	University of Wrocław	11	16.00	13	16
13	University of Texas Dallas	12	15.50	11	19
14	Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology	13	15.00	7	23
15	Metropolitan State University of Denver	14	14.50	11	19

.../...

.../...

	<i>Institution</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
16	Universität Leipzig	14	14.50	12	17
17	King's College London	14	14.50	13	16
18	Trinity College	15	14.00	12	17
19	Universidad de las Hespérides	16	13.50	14	15
20	Oklahoma State University	17	13.25	14	15
21	University of British Columbia	18	12.00	13	16
22	SUNY Purchase	19	11.83	14	15
23	Grove City College	20	11.58	15	14
24	Florida Southern College	21	11.50	16	12
25	Université d'Angers	22	11.00	17	11
26	University of Arizona	23	10.83	16	12
27	Duke University	24	10.50	17	11
28	Florida State University	25	10.00	18	10
29	Universitat de Vic	25	10.00	18	10
30	University of South Florida	25	10.00	18	10
31	Liberty Fund	26	9.50	18	10
32	Georgetown University	27	9.00	18	10
33	University of Illinois at Chicago	27	9.00	19	9
34	Brown University	28	8.50	17	11
35	Western Carolina University	28	8.50	16	12
36	Erasmus University	29	8.00	19	9
37	Simon Fraser University	29	8.00	18	8

.../...

.../...

	<i>Institution</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
38	Universidad Europea de Madrid	29	8.00	18	8
39	Beloit College	30	7.67	16	12
40	Charles University Prague	31	7.50	19	9
41	École Supérieure de Commerce Paris	31	7.50	19	9
42	The Citadel	31	7.50	18	8
43	Ball State University	32	7.00	19	9
44	Chapman University	32	7.00	18	8
45	Banco de España	32	7.00	19	7
46	Reitaku University	32	7.00	19	7
47	Universidad CEU San Pablo	32	7.00	19	7
48	Sapienza Università di Roma	33	6.83	18	10
49	University of Manchester	34	6.67	18	8
50	University of Europe for Applied Sciences	35	6.50	19	7
51	University of California Berkeley	36	6.33	18	8
52	Yale University	37	6.00	19	7
53	Università di Torino	37	6.00	20	6
54	University of Dallas	37	6.00	20	6
55	Kent State Stark	38	5.67	19	7
56	Florida Atlantic University	39	5.50	18	8
57	Washington University in St Louis	39	5.50	19	7
58	Auburn University	39	5.50	20	6

.../...

.../...

	<i>Institution</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
59	Oxford University	39	5.50	20	6
60	Princeton University	39	5.50	20	6
61	Universidad de Buenos Aires	39	5.50	20	6
62	Université Paris-Dauphine	39	5.50	20	6
63	University of Guelph	39	5.50	20	6

Note: Institutions ranked equally by weighted count are listed first by unweighted count and second in alphabetical order.

Institutions with large faculties of economics, entrepreneurship, political science, law, etc., along with the graduate programs needed to justify large faculties and heavy research expectations, naturally tend to dominate. Table 5 ranks countries by output.

TABLE 5. GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

	<i>Country</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
1	USA	1	1010.42	1	1231
2	Spain	2	286.67	2	301
3	United Kingdom	3	87.25	3	102
4	Germany	4	65.58	4	84
5	France	5	64.00	5	77
6	Italy	6	49.67	6	60
7	Canada	7	47.75	7	58
8	Australia	8	25.50	8	34
9	Poland	9	24.00	9	25

.../...

.../...

	<i>Country</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
10	Guatemala	10	19.50	10	23
11	Netherlands	11	16.50	11	20
12	Sweden	12	16.00	12	19
13	Switzerland	13	13.50	15	15
14	Argentina	14	13.00	14	16
15	Czech Republic	14	13.00	15	15
16	Romania	15	10.33	16	13
17	Japan	16	9.50	17	10
18	China	17	9.33	17	10
19	Brazil	18	9.17	13	17
20	Ireland	19	6.00	18	7
21	Colombia	19	6.00	19	6
22	Israel	20	5.00	20	5
23	Belgium	21	4.50	20	5
24	Chile	22	4.33	19	6
25	Denmark	23	4.17	19	6
26	Ecuador	24	4.00	19	6
27	India	25	3.50	20	5
28	Portugal	26	3.33	21	4
29	Venezuela	26	3.33	21	4
30	Hungary	27	3.00	22	3
31	Lebanon	27	3.00	22	3
32	Mexico	27	3.00	22	3
33	Turkey	27	3.00	22	3
34	Greece	27	3.00	20	5
35	South Africa	28	2.50	21	4

.../...

.../...

	<i>Country</i>	<i>Weighted Rank</i>	<i>Weighted Publication Count</i>	<i>Unweighted Rank</i>	<i>Unweighted Publication Count</i>
36	Hong Kong	28	2.50	22	3
37	Malaysia	28	2.50	22	3
38	Austria	29	2.00	22	3
39	Costa Rica	29	2.00	23	2
40	Iceland	29	2.00	23	2
41	Lithuania	29	2.00	23	2
42	Russia	29	2.00	23	2
43	Norway	29	2.00	21	4

Note: Equally ranked countries listed alphabetically.

6. Conclusion

Polanyi (1962) likens academic publishing to a market for ideas. Within the social sciences, and particularly within political economy, practitioners of the Austrian School would generally value research in the Austrian tradition at a premium over more mainstream scholarship. Unfortunately, the broader market for academic research has not valued Austrian scholarship at a level comparable to mainstream scholarship since about 1950. This suggests either that the market for ideas is especially perverse or inefficient (Yeager 1997, 2000, Anderson 2000, Block 2000), or that economists, whether Austrian or mainstream, overvalue their own research and perspectives. The Austrian School's contemporary research programme is dominated by a small number of strong and increasingly vibrant graduate programs, particularly the Universidad Rey Juan Carlos de Madrid, George Mason University, Texas Tech University, and the Ludwig von Mises Institute in Auburn, Alabama. In all likelihood these institutions will continue to flourish and their impact will be augmented by the continued growth of vibrant graduate programs at New York University,

Guatemala's Universidad Francisco Marroquin, Madrid's St Louis University, the Universidad Complutense, the Universidad de las Hespérides, the Universität de Vic, the University of Wrocław, Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology, Syracuse University, the Universität Leipzig, the Université d'Angers, King's College London, the Universities of British Columbia and Arizona, as well as Duke, Oklahoma State, Florida State, and the Metropolitan State University of Denver and the University of Texas at Dallas, as well as some smaller institutions such as Troy University in Alabama, Trinity College in Connecticut, Grove City College in Pennsylvania, and Florida Southern College.

Sutter (2011) found that Austrian economists published with more-or-less equal frequency in mainstream journals. However, he found that Austrian scholars' publications in mainstream journals were cited more frequently. The motivation for his study was a suggestion that the mere existence of dedicated Austrian journals had resulted in limited engagement with the mainstream and contributed to the School's isolation. Many scholars focus on more mainstream outlets, a strategy recommended by Rosen (1997) and Laband and Tollison (2001). The Austrian School's geographic and institutional diversity noted for the 2001-2010 decade (Mulligan 2015) has expanded further and this trend will likely continue. The most productive researchers have and will continue to produce scholarship with an impact that reaches beyond the limitations of these rankings.

Acknowledgments

Thanks are due Peter Boettke, Bruce Caldwell, Randall Holcombe, Peter Klein, Ed López, Peter Leeson, and two anonymous reviewers, who all offered insightful comments and advice. The final paper is greatly improved from their generous assistance. The author retains responsibility for any shortcomings.

Conflict of interest

The author declares that it has no conflict of interest.

APPENDIX I: Other scholars included

Abel, Corey	Axtell, Robert L.
Acemoglu, Daron	Azpitarte, Joaquín
Acevedo, Rafael	Bachiller, Patricia
Adair-Toteff, Christopher	Baeriswyl, Romain
Adamo, Stefano	Baetjer, Howard
Afanasyev, Anton Alexandrovich	Bagg, R. Hazzard
Aimar, Thierry	Baker, Steve
Ajamian, Daniel	Barnett, Barry J.
Akerlof, George A.	Barnett, William, II
Aldrich, Daniel P.	Barrientos García, José
Alesino, Alberto	Barroso Ricote, Adrián
Alexander, James	Bartels, Larry M.
Aligica, Paul Dragos	Başar, Erol
Allen, Darcy W.E.	Bastos Boubeta, Miguel Anxo
Allen, Douglas W.	Basu, Alok
Alonso Neira, Miguel Ángel	Bauer, Peter Thomas (Baron)
Amato, Elizabeth	Bauwens, Michaël
Amés Sánchez, Javier Car	Bauzá Martorell, Felio José
Ames, Elizabeth	Baxendale, Toby
Ammous, Saifedean	Beaulier, Scott A.
Anderson, Christopher S.	Becchio, Giandomenica
Anderson, William L.	Beckstein, Martin
Andersson, Åke E.	Bédard, Mathieu
Andersson, David Emanuel	Beito, David T.
Andrés Mondéjar, Ignacio	Beito, Linda Royster
Ansede Taboada, Adrián	Belda Plans, Juan
Antiseri, Dario	Beltramino, Rafael E.
Apăvăloaei, Matei A.	Benegas Lynch, Alberto
Appelbaum, Binyamin	Benson, Bruce L.
Aranzadi del Cerro, Javier	Berg, Alastair
Arellano, Ignacio	Berg, Chris
Arena, Richard	Berggren, Niclas
Arenas Laorga, Carlos	Bergh, Andreas
Armentano, Dominick T.	Berking, Kristof
Arnaert, Brecht L.	Bermeo, Nancy
Arnaiz, Óscar Timón	Bernanke, Ben S.
Arnhart, Larry	Bernholz, Peter
Artus, Patrick	Berumen, Sergio A.
Askari, Hossein	Bhagwati, Jagdish

- Bicchieri, Cristina
Bilo, Simon
Birner, Jack
Bitetti, Rosamaria
Bix, Brian H.
Bjørnåli, Ekaterina S.
Blanco González, María
Blundell, John
Boehm, Stephan
Boehnert, J.
Boldizzoni, Francesco
Boldrin, Michele
Bono, James W.
Book, Joachim
Booth, Philip
Bordo, Michael D.
Borella, Agustina
Bostaph, Samuel
Boyes, William J.
Boyle, Elizabeth
Bradley, Anne R.
Bradley, Robert L., Jr.
Brady, Malcolm
Bragues, George
Brätland, John
Braun, Eduard
Brennan, Jason
Bronner, Gérald
Broughel, James
Brown, Brendan
Brown, Christopher L.
Brown, Russell
Brożek, Bartosz
Bruni, Luigino
Buchanan, James M.
Bueso Merino, Jorge
Buitelaar, Edwin
Burczak, Theodore
Burgin, Angus
Burns, Scott
Butler, Eamonn
Butos, William N.
Cachanosky, Iván
Caldwell, Bruce
Calton, Christopher
Calzada Álvarez, Gabriel
Campagnolo, Gilles
Campos Dias de Sousa, Ricardo Emanuel
Candela, Rosolino A.
Capaldi, Nicholas
Caplan, Bryan
Carayannis, Elias G.
Carden, Art
Carilli, Anthony M.
Carmichael, Ted
Carnis, Laurent
Carrasco, María Alejandra
Carreiro, Óscar R.
Carrino, Iván
Carson, Trey
Carter, Zachary D.
Cartwright, Alexander C.
Casas Soto, Andrés
Casey, Gerard
Castro Prieto, Carlos
Castro, Christian
Castro, Walter G.
Caton, James
Cavallo, Jo Ann
Chamberlin, Anton
Chamlee-Wright, Emily
Chancellor, Edward
Chartier, Gary
Chaumet, Mario Eugenio
Chávez Salazar, Nelson David
Cheeseman, Thomas J.
Chelini, Chiara
Cheung, Chor-Yung
Chihara, Michelle
Chiles, Todd H.
Chițu, Livia

Cho, John
Christmas, Billy
Ciampini, Gabriele
Cirocco, Luis B.
Civitarese, Jamil
Clark, Jeff Ray
Cobley, Ben
Cochran, John P.
Cockram, Nathan Robert
Coffee, David
Cogan, John
Cohen, Mark A.
Cohen, Stephen S.
Colander, David
Cole, Benjamin
Collier, Benjamin L.
Collins, Andrew
Colombatto, Enrico
Connell, Carol M.
Consolación, Luis Torras
Contreras Peláez, Francisco José
Coomer, Jayson
Corey, David D.
Corneo, Giacomo G.
Cowan, David
Cowan, Everard James
Cowen, Nick
Cox, Stephen D.
Cox, Wendell
Coyle, Diane
Coyne, Christopher
Cozzolino, Stefano
Cronk, Lee
Crovelli, Mark
Crowe, Jonathan
Crowley, George R.
Crowley, Timothy J.
Currie-Knight, Kevin
Czeglédi, Pál
da Costa, Newton C.A.
D'Agostino, Fred
D'Agvilo, Sydney
D'Amico, Daniel J.
D'Andrea, Fernando A. Monteiro C.
Dantas, Bruno Carvalho
Dart, Ron
Davenport, Herbert
David K. Levine
Davidson, Laura
Davies, Erika
Davies, Steve
Davis, Ellen
Dawson, Graham
de Bedoya, David
de la Cuesta Rute, José María
de Vanssay, Xavier
De Waal, Cornelis
Deaton, Angus
Degner, Jeffery
Dejuán, Oscar
del Amo Lamborena, Jesús
Delgado-Landaeta, Douglas
DeLong, J. Bradford
Delsol, Jean-Philippe
Demeester, Tuur
D'Emic, Michael Thomas
Dempster, Gregory M.
Den Uyl, Douglas J.
Deng, Feng
Desrochers, Pierre
Devereaux, Abigail N.
Dew, Nicholas
DeWeaver, Mark
Di Iorio, Francesco
di Martino, Beniamino
Di Nuoscio, Enzo
Diamond, Arthur M.
Díaz Vera, Alfonso
Dierks, Leef H.
Digeser, P.E.
DiLorenzo, Thomas J.
Dirkmaat, Olav A.

- Dirmeyer, Jennifer
 DiZerega, Gus
 Dobuzinskis, Laurent
 Dolan, Edwin G.
 Domínguez, Soto
 Donway, Walter
 Doria, Francisco A.
 Dorobăț, Carmen Elena
 Douma, Michael
 Dozier, Crystal A.
 Drosos, Dionysis G.
 Duarte Aguilar, Edgar Carlos
 Dumouchel, Paul
 Duncan, Andy
 Duncan, Thomas K.
 Durlauf, Steven N.
 Eabrasu, Marian
 Easterly, William
 Echarte Fernández, Miguel Ángel
 Eichengreen, Barry
 Eiranova Encinas, Emilio
 Eisenberg, David A.
 Ekelund, Robert B., Jr.
 Eklund, Johan E.
 Elert, Niklas
 Elias, Sara R.S.T.A.
 Ellerman, David
 Elliott, Euel
 Elnekave, Gaetano
 Endres, Anthony M.
 Engelhard, Peter
 Engelhardt, Lucas M.
 Englert, Gianna
 Epstein, Richard A.
 Erikson, Truls
 Erion, Gerald J.
 Escohotado Espinosa, Antonio
 Espada, João Carlos
 España Contreras, Antonio
 Espinosa Goded, Luis
 Espinosa Loyola, Víctor I.
 Espín-Sánchez, José-Antonio
 Eusepi, Giuseppe
 Evans, Anthony J.
 Facchini, François
 Farrant, Andrew
 Favero, Carlo
 Febrero, Eladio
 Fegley, Tate
 Ferguson, Niall
 Ferlito, Carmelo
 Fernández Álvarez, Nicolás Daniel
 Fernández Méndez, Daniel
 Fernández Ordóñez, Miguel Ángel
 Ferrara, Christopher A.
 Ferraro, Santiago
 Ferrer, Jordi Beltrán
 Ferrero, Bernardo
 Ferrian, Stefano
 Feser, Edward
 Festré, Agnès
 Fillieule, Renaud
 Fink, Alexander
 Fisher Hogan, Eloy A.
 Flórez Pinilla, Katherine
 Foer, Franklin
 Foldvary, Fred E.
 Follert, Florian
 Forbes, Steve
 Foss, Nicolai J.
 Fox, Glenn
 Franch Parella, Jordi
 Frankfurt, Harry G.
 Frantz, Roger
 Fratini, Saverio M.
 Frederick, Danny
 Freedman, Craig
 Freiman, Christopher
 Friedman, Jeffrey
 Friedman, Mark D.
 Frömmel, Tomáš
 Fulconis, François

Fuller, Caleb S.	González Lagier, José Daniel
Fuller, Timothy	González Marsal, Carmen
Furton, Glenn L.	Goodman, John C.
Fuster, Joaquin M.	Goodspeed, Tyler Beck
Futerman, Alan G.	Gorbatenko, Daniil
Gallaway, Lowell	Gordon, Peter
Gangotena Ruiz, Santiago José	Gortázar, Guillermo
García García, Eladio	Gottfried, Paul
García Iborra, Rafael	Graf, Eric Clifford
García Martínez, Jorge	Grafström, Jonas
García Paramés, Francisco	Graham, Gordon
García-Martín Sousa, David	Granado, Michael
Gardner, Bradley M.	Granot, Er'el
Garnett, Robert F., Jr.	Grant, James
Garrigues Walker, Joaquín	Grassl, Wolfgang
Garrison, Roger W.	Green, Paul R.
Garrot, Thierry	Greenspan, Alan
Garzarelli, Giampaolo	Gregório, Inês
Gaus, Gerald	Griffiths, Simon
Ge, Zhilong	Grimm, Richard
Geloso, Vincent J.	Griswold, Daniel
Gentier, Antoine	Grube, Laura E.
Gentle, Paul F.	Grubel, Herbert
Gertchev, Nikolay	Gruhn, Anna
Gertsen, Mark	Gstraunthaler, Thomas
Ghizzellini, Mariangela	Guadagno Balmaceda, Facundo
Giavazzi, Francesco	Guarino, Nicola
Giménez Roche, Gabriel A.	Guido, Pablo
Giocoli, Nicola	Guillamón Ayala, Jesús A.
Gissurarson, Hannes Hólmsteinn	Guiraudó, Alessandro
Gochenour, Zachary	Gurfinkiel, Abie Grynspan
Godart-van der Kroon, Annette	Gutiérrez Resa, Antonio
Goldschmidt, Nils	Guzelian, Christopher P.
Goldstone, Jack A.	Haack, Susan
Golumbia, David	Hadžikadić, Mirsad
Gomasasca, Paolo	Haeffele-Balch, Stefanie
Gómez Arismendi, Jorge	Haijiu, Zhu
Gómez Dávila, Nicolás	Hall Blanco, Abigail R.
Gómez Rivas, León M.	Hall, Joshua C.
Gómez, Luis I.	Hall, Lauren K.
González García, Alberto	Hamilton, Emily

- Hammond, J. Daniel
 Hanke, Edith
 Hanley, Ryan Patrick
 Hansen, Kristoffer J.M.
 Hardin, Russell
 Hardwick, David F.
 Harper, David A.
 Harris, Bernard
 Harte-Bunting, Robyn
 Harvey, John T.
 Hastings, Hunter
 Havers, Grant
 Heath, Joseph
 Hebert, David J.
 Heller, Anne C.
 Helmsley, Elizabeth
 Hendrickson, Joshua R.
 Henrekson, Magnus
 Herbener, Jeffrey M.
 Herdy, Rachel
 Herger, Nils
 Hering, Thomas
 Hernández Cabrera, José
 Hernández Chuliá, Sagar
 Hernández Fradejas, Fernando
 Hernán-Pérez Aguilera, Jaime
 Herrera González, Fernando
 Herzog, Lisa
 Hesse, Jan-Otmar
 Hetzel, Robert L.
 Heydt, Colin
 Hidalgo Torres, Rodrigo
 Hidalgo, César A.
 Higgs, Robert
 High, Jack
 Hillman, Arye L.
 Hinton, Elizabeth Kai
 Hintze, Ulrich
 Hodgson, Geoffrey M.
 Hoffmann, Andreas
 Hoffmann, Christian Hugo
 Hogan, Thomas L.
 Holian, Matthew J.
 Hooten Wilson, Jessica
 Hoppe, Hans-Hermann
 Hörcher, Ferenc
 Hrelja, Marko
 Huber, Elias
 Hudík, Marek
 Huemer, Michael
 Huerta de Soto, Sonsoles
 Hülsmann, Jörg Guido
 Hummel, Jeffrey Rogers
 Infantino, Lornezo
 Irwin, Douglas A.
 Israel, Karl-Friedrich
 Issing, Otmar
 Jace, Clara E.
 Jahren, Hope
 Jankovic, Ivan
 Jewell, Jason E.
 Johnson, John H.
 Jones, Daniel Stedman
 Jones, Garrett
 Jorge, Pedro Almeida
 Jowett, Kiersten
 Juhlin, Benjamin
 Kabiri, Ali
 Kähler, Malte Tobias
 Kahneman, Daniel
 Kaiser, Axel
 Kallmes, Kevin
 Kämpe, Joakim
 Kates, Steven
 Kauffman, Stuart
 Kavaliou, Aliaksandr
 Kay, (Sir) John Anderson
 Kay, Philip
 Kaza, Greg
 Kearns, John T.
 Keckissen, Joseph Edward
 Keeling, Shannon

Kelton, Stephanie	Lane, Robert
Kennedy, John	Langemeier, Michael R.
Kettler, David	Langlois, Richard N.
Kiesling, L. Lynne	Langrill, Ryan
King, Mervyn Allister (Baron)	Larrú, José María
Kirzner, Israel M.	Larsson, Johan P.
Klamer, Arjo	Lascano Corrales, Edgar
Klein, Christoph	Laurent, Paul
Klein, Daniel B.	Lavoie, Don
Klein, Peter G.	Lawson, Robert A.
Kleinheyer, Marius	Lazar, Nomi Claire
Kliemt, Hartmut	Lazarcic, Nathalie
Kline, Audrey D.	Lea, Geoffrey S.
Knudsen, Thorbjørn	Lecaussin, Nicholas
Kogelmann, Brian	Lecour, Juan Ignacio
Kolev, Stefan	Leech, Beth L.
Kolhatkar, Vinay	Leeson, Peter T.
Komlos, John	Leighton, Wayne, A.
Komrska, Martin	Leithner, Chris
Kónya, Márton	Lemke, Jayme S.
Kotlikoff, Laurence J.	Leonard, Robert
Koyama, Mark	Leone Flores, Gaetano
Krasnozhon, Leonid A.	Leoni, Bruno
Kraus, Martín	Leppälä, Samuli
Kraus, Wladimir	Lermyte, Jason
Krichene, Nouredine	LeRoux, Chris
Kriesberg, Louis	Leroux, Robert
Kroencke, John	Lescano, Viviana
Krugman, Paul	Lester, Robert B.
Kruk, Joanna	Leunbach, Daniel
Kuchař, Pavel	Levasseur, Ludvig
Kuehn, Daniel	Levendis, John
Kuznicki, Jason	Levin, John-Clark
Kwaśnicki, Witold	Levy, David M.
Lacalle, Daniel	Lewis, Paul
Lahoud, Daniel	Lewis, Ted G.
Lai, Lawrence Wai Chung	Li, Qian
Lair, Fabian	Lifshitz, Joseph Isaac
Lambooy, Jan	Liggio, Leonard P.
Landau, Iddo	Lindemans, Jan Willem
Lane, Aaron M.	Lindsey, Brink

- Lingenfelter, J.
 Lirely, Roger
 Litvay, Francisco
 Lloyd, Gordon
 Lomasky, Loren
 López, Daniela Griselda
 López, Edward J.
 Lorca-Susino, Maria
 Lorne, Frank T.
 Losudo, Domenico
 Lottieri, Carlo
 Lowenstein, Roger
 Lozano González, Cristina
 Lozano-Paredes, Luis Hernando
 Lucas, David S.
 Lütthe, Rudolf
 Luther, William J.
 MacDonald, Graham A.
 Machaj, Mateusz
 Machovec, Frank M
 Macías Muentes, Tatiana
 Maciel, Vladimir
 MacLean, Nancy
 Macovei, Mihai
 Madden, Bartley J.
 Maia, Henrique
 Malik, Anas B.
 Mallaby, Sebastian
 Mallett, Jacky
 Mallios, Spyros
 Malo de Molina, José Luis
 Malt, Alexander J.
 Maltsev, Vladimir
 Manish, G.P.
 Manne, Henry G.
 Marciano, Alain
 Marcuzzo, María Cristina
 Mardini, Patrick
 Marina Torres, José Antonio
 Marina
 Mariolis, Theodore
 Markey-Towler, Brendan
 Martín de la Hoz, José Carlos
 Martin, Adam G.
 Martin, Christopher S.
 Martin, Emmanuel
 Martínez de los Reyes, Juan
 Antonio Gregorio
 Martínez González, Antonio
 Martínez Meseguer, César
 Maskin, Eric S.
 Mason, Paul
 Mathers, Rachel L.
 Matson, Erik W.
 Mayer, Thomas
 Maymin, Philip Z.
 Mayorga, Rosa Maria
 McCabe, Joshua Thomas
 McCaffrey, Matthew
 McClure, James E.
 McCluskey, Neal
 McCulloch, J. Huston
 McHugh, John
 McKelvie, Alexander
 McMullen, Jeffrey S.
 McQuade, Thomas J.
 McSherry, Bernard
 Meacci, Ferdinando
 Meadowcroft, John
 Mehl, Arnaud
 Meierhenrich, Jens
 Melián, Gonzalo
 Meltzer, Allan H.
 Mena Alamonte, Ramón Alberto
 Mena, Mayra
 Mendenhall, Allen P.
 Méndez Escandón, María
 Méndez Reátegui, Rubén
 Mentzel, Peter C.
 Méra, Xavier
 Meroi, Andrea A.
 Migone, Andrea

Migotti, Mark	Nair, Malavika
Miles, Caleb J.	Naudet, Jean-Yves
Miller, Robert C.B.	Naves de Brito, Adriano
Miller, William Gordon	Nell, Guinevere Liberty
Mingardi, Alberto	Nelson, Peter Lothian
Minola, Luca Andrea	Nenovsky, Nikolay
Miotti, Ana Luisa Ponce	Neufeld, Blain
Mirowski, Philip	Ng, Desmond
Mitchell, Matthew D.	Niles, Raymond C.
Mixon, Franklin G.	Nogales Lozano, Fernando
Mo, Zhihong	Nolan, Mark Charles
Moar, Antonio	Norman, Jesse
Moberg, Lotta	Novak, Michael
Mokyr, Joel	Nubiola, Jaime
Molina Cano, Jerónimo	Nunes, Marcus
Montealegre C., Ruy	Núñez Del Prado, Fabio
Montes, Leonidas	O'Caithnia, Brian
Montgomery, Michael R.	O'Driscoll, Gerald P., Jr.
Moosa, Imad A.	Ogilvie, Sheilagh
Mor Atal, Luca	O'Gorman, Farrell
Moratal Roméu, Luca	O'Hara, Kieron
Moreno Vincent, David	Okrent, Daniel
Morgan, Mary S.	Olbrich, Michael
Morillo Ferrer, Alejandro José	Oliverio, Albertina
Morillo, Juan	O'Neill, Ben
Moroni, Stefano	Ortiz Romero, Edgar
Morrone, Francis	Ortiz, Sebastián
Moss, Laurence S.	Osterreicher, Ohad
Muelas, Pablo	O'Sullivan, Noël
Mueller, Antony P.	Ott, Jordan
Mueller, John D.	Otteson, James R.
Mueller, Paul D.	Otto, Marc-Felix
Muldoon, Ryan	Paccas, Alessio M.
Mulligan, Kevin	Paché, Gilles
Munger, Michael C.	Packard, Mark D.
Murphy, Robert P.	Padilla, Alexandre
Murphy, Ryan H.	Padvorac, Meggan
Murtazashvili, Ilia	Paganelli, Maria Pia
Murtazashvili, Jennifer B.	Page, Scott E.
Mussler, Alexandra L.	Palacios Gómez, José Luis
Nadeau, Robert	Palagashvili, Liya

- Palmberg, Johanna
 Palubinskas, Almantas P.
 Panagariya, Arvind
 Pancorbo de Rato, Antonio
 Paniagua Prieto, Pablo I.
 Patriarca, Giovanni
 Pătruți, Alexandru
 Păun, Cristian
 Paxson, Nathaniel
 Payson, Steven
 Peart, Sandra J.
 Peek, Lori
 Pellillo, Adam
 Peña Ramos, José Antonio
 Penchev, Pencho Denchev
 Peniaz, Olga
 Pennington, Mark
 Pentland, Alex
 Peppers, Shawn F.
 Peračković, Krešimir
 Perea Sáenz de Buruaga, Juan
 Pérez Cano, Joaquín
 Pérez Martínez, José Alberto
 Pérez Medina, Esteban
 Pérez Redondo, Rosario
 Pérez, Alejandro
 Persky, Joseph
 Peterson, Lindsey
 Petitot, Jean
 Phaneuf, Emile
 Phelan, Steven E.
 Phelps, Edmund S.
 Philippon, Thomas
 Piana, Daniela
 Piano, Ennio E.
 Pickering, George
 Pitney, John J.
 Plotica, Luke Philip
 Podemska-Mikluch, Marta
 Podoksik, Efraim
 Pohoatã, Ion
 Polleit, Thorstein
 Porqueddu, Elena
 Portillo, Julian
 Potts, Jason
 Powell, Benjamin W.
 Powell, Lawrence N.
 Powell, Lawrence S.
 Prakash, Sandeep
 Prasad, Esvar S.
 Price, Edward O., III
 Průša, Jan
 Prychitko, David L.
 Quiggin, John
 Quijano Durán, Diego E.
 Quinn, Sarah
 Quintana, Emérito
 Raico, Ralph
 Rajagopalan, Shruti
 Rajsic, Predag
 Ramírez Espinosa, Gilberto
 Ramírez, Lorenzo
 Ramos Gorostiza, José Luis
 Ramos, Vitor Lia de Paula
 Randolph, Gregory M.
 Rapp, David J.
 Rasmussen, Dennis C.
 Rasmussen, Douglas B.
 Ravier, Adrián O.
 Ravier, Leonardo
 Rectenwald, Michael
 Redford, Audrey
 Redondo Fernández, Alberto
 Reimers, Patrick
 Riano, Nayeli L.
 Ricossa, Sergio
 Ridley, Matthew White (Visc)
 Rippel, Christian
 Risse, Thomas
 Risser, James J.
 Ritenour, Shawn
 Rivera Solórzano, Rafael Antonio

Rizzo, Mario J.
Roberds, William
Robinson, James A.
Robitaille, Christian
Rocafort, Guillermo
Rodgers, Mary Tone
Rodríguez Carreiro, Óscar
Rodríguez Lorenzo, Sergio M.
Rodríguez, Manuel Martín
Rogan, Eugene
Roháč, Dalibor
Roncaglia, Alessandro
Rosa, Jean-Jacques
Rosen, Erwin
Rosenthal-Pubúl, Alexander
Ross, Don
Rosser, J. Barkley
Rostan, Jérémie T.A.
Roth, Gabriel
Roth, Timothy P.
Rouanet, Louis
Ruiz de Gamboa, Ulisses
Runst, Petrik
Ruse, Michael
Russell, Jesse R.
Russell, Levi A.
Rust, John
Ruys, Philip
Ryska, Pavel
Saavedra González, Francisco
Saboia de Albuquerque, Bruno
Safner, Ryan
Sagers, John H.
Salafranca, Ignacio Arellano
Salerno, Joseph T.
Salin, Pascal
Salinas Price, Hugo
Salvino, Robert F.
Sampedro, Roque
Sampieri-Cabál, Rubén
Sanandaji, Nima
Santoro, Luis Luque
Sanz Bas, David
Sarasvathay, Saras D.
Saravia, Jimmy A.
Sauce, Loïc
Sautet, Frédéric
Scaff, Lawrence A.
Schaffer, Matthew
Scheall, Scott
Scheffel, Eric M.
Schmidtz, David
Schnabl, Gunther
Schneider, Christian
Schneider, Luc
Schoorl, Evert
Schwartz, Pedro
Schwarz, Gerhard
Schwarze, M.A.
Scott, James C.
Scruton, (Sir) Roger
Seagren, Chad W.
Searles, Harrison
Selgin, George
Sellars, James
Seybold, Matt
Shauku, A.K.
Shearmur, Jeremy
Shiller, Robert J.
Shivakumar, S.
Shoup, Brian
Sibileau, Martin
Sieroń, Arkadiusz
Sigmund, Karl
Šima, Josef
Simons, Oliver
Simons, Peter
Simpson, Brian P.
Sirico, Robert A.
Skarbek, David
Skarbek, Emily C.
Skoble, Aeon J.

- Skousen, Mark
 Slaboch, Matthew W.
 Slobodian, Quinn
 Smith, Andrew David Allan
 Smith, Brian A.
 Smith, Craig
 Smith, Daniel J.
 Smith, Sandra
 Smith, Taylor Leland
 Smith, Vera C.
 Smith, Vernon L.
 Snow, Nicholas A.
 Sobel, Russell S.
 Soklis, George
 Sorel, Niels
 Spivey, Matt
 Spreng, Lars E.
 Stair, Anthony G.
 Stam, Erik
 Stansel, Dean
 Šťastný, Daniel
 Stegeman, Roddy A.
 Stein, Sofia Inês Albornoz
 Stein, Solomon M.
 Steinreich, Dale
 Sterpan, Ion
 Stewart, Rigoberto
 Stiglitz, Joseph E.
 Stockman, David A.
 Suarez, Paola A.
 Sumner, Scott
 Sutter, Daniel
 Sutton, Anthony C.
 Szpindor Watson, Michael V.
 Szurmak, Joanna
 Taghizadegan, Rahim
 Taleb, Nassim N.
 Tarko, Vlad
 Tasić, Slaviša
 Tasto, Michael T.
 Taylor, Jason E.
 Tegos, Spiros
 Teles, Steven M.
 Temin, Peter
 Terrell, Timothy D.
 Thaler, Richard H.
 Thies, Clifford
 Thomas, David Chandler
 Thomas, Diana W.
 Thomas, Michael D.
 Thompson, Martyn P.
 Thornton, Mark
 Thorpe, Robert
 Tieben, Bert
 Tiggelbeck, Sonja
 Toll, Christian
 Topan, Mihai Vladimir
 Träg, Petr A.
 Trepanier, Lee
 Tribe, Keith
 Trifilio, Sylvain
 Trimčev, Eno
 Trincado Aznar, Estrella
 Troeltsch, Ernst
 Turner, Frederick
 Turner, Stephen
 Tynan, Nicola
 Uña Juárez, Octavio
 Vaisman, Boris Ackerman
 Valderrábano López, Juan Luis
 Vallier, Kevin
 Valliere, Dave
 Van Den Hauwe, Ludwig
 Van Schoelandt, Chad
 Vanberg, Viktor J.
 Vargas-Vélez, Orión
 Vaughn, Karen I.
 Vázquez, Carmen
 Vedder, Richard
 Veetil, Vipin P.
 Vegas García, Antonio
 Venitz, Christoph

Villa García, Roberta
 Villaescusa García, Carlos
 Virard, Marie-Paule
 von Kuehnelt-Leddihn, Erik Maria
 Ritter
 von Laer, Wolf
 Vonlanthen, Patrik
 Vuilleme, Guillaume
 Wagner, Michael
 Wagner-Tsukamoto, Sigmund
 Walsh, Aiden
 Wandel, Jürgen
 Wang, Jingjing
 Wang, William Hongsong
 Wapshott, Nicholas
 Wasserman, Janek
 Watanabe, Yashushi
 Watkins, William J., Jr.
 Watson, Lori
 Watts, Tyler
 Weimer, Walter B.
 Weinstein, Jack Russell
 Wenzel, Nikolai G.
 West, Edwin G.
 Westgren, Randall
 Westley, Christopher
 Whaples, Robert M.
 Wheatland, Thomas
 Whimster, Sam
 White, Lawrence H.
 Whitman, Glen
 Whyte, Jamie
 Wible, James R.
 Wiens, David
 Wiklund, Johan
 Williams, Kevin
 Williamson, Claudia R.
 Wilson, Aaron Bruce
 Wilson, Bart J.
 Wilson, Berry K.
 Wilson, David Sloan
 Wirth, Alfred
 Wiśniewski, Jakub Bożydar
 Wohlgemuth, Michael
 Woleński, Jan
 Wolff, Jonathan S.
 Wolloch, Nathaniel
 Wolpert, David H.
 Wolters, Vincent
 Wooldridge, Adrian
 Wright, Erik Olin
 Wu, Chi-Yuen
 Wysocki, Igor
 Xeroheмона, Kiriake K.
 Yahya, Moin A.
 Yandle, Bruce
 Yates, Steven
 Yeager, Leland B.
 Young, Andrew T.
 Youngkins, Edward W.
 Zahringer, Kenneth A.
 Zaloom, Caitlin
 Zamora, Alejandro J.
 Zanetti, Roberto
 Zaratiegui, Jesús M.
 Zarco Nieva, Edwin
 Zegarra, Luis Felipe
 Żelaniec, Wojciech
 Zelmanovitz, Leonidas
 Zemborain, Luis
 Zhu, Haiju
 Zingales, Luigi
 Zouvela, Eugenia
 Žukauskas, Vytautas
 Zúñiga y Postigo, Gloria
 Zweynert, Joachim
 Zywicki, Todd J.

APPENDIX II: Other institutions included

Acton Institute	Bessemer Venture Partners
Adam Smith Institute	Bilkent Üniversitesi
Adrianople Group	Blockchain for Social Impact
Advisory House	Coalition BSIC Canada
Aix-Marseille Université	Board of Governors, U.S. Federal Reserve System
Albany State University	Boston College
Alexander Hamilton Institute	Boston University
Alexandru Ioan Cuza University	Bowling Green State University
Allegheny College	Breslavia University
American Catholic Lawyers Association	Bridgewater State University
American Enterprise Institute	Brookings Institution
American Institute for Economic Research	Brooklyn College
American Scholars	Bucharest University of Economic Studies
American University	Buffalo State College
Aquinas College	California Lutheran University
Ariel University	California State University Los Angeles
Arizona Christian University	California State University Northridge
Arizona State University	Cambridge University
Arkansas Policy Foundation	Cardiff University
Ashford University	Carleton University
Assumption University	Carnegie Mellon University
Atlas Society	Catholic University of America
Australian National University	Cato Institute
Avenir Suisse	Central Michigan University
Avignon Université	Centre for Enterprise, Markets, and Ethics
Bar Ilan University	Centre national de la recherche scientifique CNRS
Bard College	Centro de Estudios Históricos Tomás de Mercado Salamanca
Bates College	Centro de Estudios Públicos CEP
Bavarian Academy of Sciences and Humanities	Centro de Investigación y Estudios Legales CITEL
Baylor University	CEVRO Institute Prague
BBVA Research	City University of Hong Kong
Beijing University of Technology	
Bellarmino University	
Bellevue College	
Belmont Abbey College	
Bentley University	

Claremont McKenna College	Edinburgh Sacred Arts
Clemson University	Foundation
Clifford Chance	Elizabethtown University
Coastal Carolina University	Elmira College
Cobden Center	Ernst & Young, Dublin
Colby College	Ethics and Public Policy Center
College of Southern Nevada	Eureka College
College of William and Mary	European Central Bank
Colorado College	European Centre for
Columbia University	Entrepreneurship and Policy
Columbus State University	Reform ECEPR
Copenhagen Business School	European Humanities University
Cornell University	Vilnius
Cornerstone University	Fairfield University
Corvinus University of Budapest	Fairleigh Dickinson University
Council on Foreign Relations	Faulkner University
Coventry University	Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta
Creighton University	Fern Universität Hagen
Dartmouth College	Ferris State University
Delaware State University	Financial University under the
Deloitte	Government of the Russian
Demographia	Federation
Denison University	Finlingo
Dickinson College	Florida Gulf Coast University
Drury University	Florida International University
Dublin City University	Flossbach von Storch Research
Durham University	Institute
Düsseldorf Institute for	Forbes Media
Competition Economics	Fordham University
EAE Business School	Freie Universität Berlin
East Carolina University	Frostburg State University
École de Management de	FUCAPE Business School
Normandie	Gardner-Webb University
École d'économie de Toulouse TSE	Georg-August-Universität
École des hautes études en	Göttingen
sciences sociales (EHESS)	George Washington University
École Normale Supérieure Paris	Global Policy Institute
École Polytechnique	Goldsmiths, University of London
Econitech	Goodman Institute for Public
Edgeworth Economics	Policy Research
	<i>Grant's Interest Rate Observer</i>

- Gustavus Adolphus College
 Hampden-Sydney College
 Harvard University
 Hathor Network Brazil
 Hebrew University of Jerusalem
 Heritage Foundation
 Hillsdale College
 HNW Investments
 Hood College
 Hoover Institution
 Hudson Institute
 Idaho Legislature
 ILS Research Institute of Regional
 and Urban Development
 Independent Institute
 Independent Television News ITN
 Indian Institute of Management
 Bangalore
 Indian Institute of Technology
 Madras
 Indiana University
 Indiana University Indianapolis
 Institut de Recherches
 Économiques et Fiscales IREF
 Europe
 Institut d'Études Politiques Paris
 Institut Mines-Télécom Business
 School
 Institut Supérieur de Gestion
 Institute for Humane Studies
 Institute of Economic Affairs
 Institutionen för Industriell
 Ekonomi Och Organisation
 Stockholm
 Instituto Ludwig von Mises de
 Barcelona
 Instituto Mais Liberdade
 Instituto Tecnológico Agrario de
 Castilla y León
 Instituto Tecnológico de Las
 Américas
 International Business School
 Suzhou
 Irish Centre for Poetry Studies
 Istanbul Kultur University
 ISTC-CNR Laboratory for Applied
 Ontology Trento
 Istituto Bruno Leoni
 Ivo Pilar Institute of Social
 Sciences
 Jagiellońian University Kraków
 Jain University
 James Madison University
 Johns Hopkins University
 Jönköping University
 Keio University
 Kennesaw State University
 Kimberly Clark
 King Abdul-Aziz University
 Kraków University of Economics
 KTH Royal Institute of Technology
 La Salle University
 La Sierra University
 LAAS-CNRS Toulouse
 Lebanese American University
 Leithner & Co
 Lincoln School
 Linfield University
 Lithuanian Free Market Institute
 Liverpool University
 London School of Economics &
 Political Science
 Loughborough University
 Loyola University Maryland
 Ludwig von Mises Institute
 Romania
 Ludwig von Mises Institute
 Sweden
 LUISS Guido Carli
 Luleå University of Technology
 Lund University
 Macquarie University

Manchester Metropolitan University	PBL Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency
MarketUrbanism.com	Pennsylvania State University
Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Pepperdine University
Medaille College	Polytechnic University of Milan
Miami Dade College	Pontificia Universidad Católica de Chile
Miami University	Pontificia Universidad Católica del Ecuador
Middle Tennessee State University	Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú
Middlebury College	Pontificia Università della Santa Croce
Mississippi State University	Pontificia Università Lateranense
Montgomery College	Pontificio Ateneo Regina Apostolorum
Moreno-Vincent & Asociados n/a (deceased)	Prague University of Economics and Business
Nankai University	Purdue University
National Taiwan University	Radford University
National University	Research Institute of Industrial Economics IFN
Naval Postgraduate School	Reykjavík University
Nazca Capital	Rhodes College
NEOMA Business School	Rijksuniversiteit Groningen
New Jersey City University	Ritsumeikan University
New School for Social Research	Rochester Institute of Technology
New York Institute of Technology	Russian Academy of Sciences
New York Times	Rutgers University
Nicolaus Copernicus University	RWTH Aachen University
North Dakota State University	Ryerson University
Northeastern University	Safecapital
Northern Illinois University	Samford University
Northern Michigan University	San Diego State University
Northwestern University	San Jose State University
Norwegian University of Science and Technology NTNU	Santa Fe Institute
Ohio State University	Savannah Technical College
Ohio University	Scholarium
Omidyar Network	Seafood Holdings
Panteion University, Athens	Seattle University
Paraguay Ministry of Foreign Affairs	SEO Economic Research
Parks Canada	
Pasadena City College	
Pázmány Péter Catholic University	

Seton Hall University	Trinity College Dublin
SGH Warsaw School of Economics	Trinity University
Shalem College Israel	Trinity Western University
Shenandoah University	Canada
South Texas College	Tulane University
Southeast University China	U.S. Council of Economic Advisors
Southeastern Louisiana University	U.S. Department of Agriculture
Southern Methodist University	U.S. Department of the Interior
Southern New Hampshire	U.S. Naval Postgraduate School
University	U.S. State Department
Spanish Diplomatic Service	Umeå Universitet
St John's University	United Kingdom Financial
St Joseph's College	Conduct Authority
St Lawrence University	United Kingdom House of
St Mary's University	Commons
St Norbert College	United Kingdom House of Lords
Stanford University	Universidad Anáhuac México
Stillman College	Universidad Autónoma de Chile
Stockholm School of Economics	Universidad Autónoma de Madrid
StoriaLibera: Rivista di Scienze	Universidad Católica Andrés Bello
Storiche e Sociali	Universidad Católica Argentina
Students for Liberty	Universidad Católica de Ávila
SUNY Albany	Universidad Católica Santa Teresa
SUNY Binghamton	de Ávila
SUNY Buffalo	Universidad Central de Venezuela
SUNY Oswego	Universidad de Alicante Spain
Supreme Court of Canada	Universidad de Castilla La
Swiss Federal Institute of	Mancha
Technology Zurich ETH	Universidad de Comillas Icade
Swiss Federal Office of Public	Universidad de Costa Rica
Health	Universidad de Granada
Swiss National Bank	Universidad de La Salle
Technische Hochschule Lübeck	Universidad de las Islas Baleares
Temple University	Universidad de León
Texas A&M University	Universidad de los Andes
Texas Christian University	Universidad de Medellín
Texas State University	Universidad de Murcia
The Atlantic	Universidad de Navarra
The Economist	Universidad de Sevilla
Towson University	Universidad de Valencia
Tradition Ltd	Universidad de Zaragoza

Universidad del Atlántico Medio	Universidade Federal do Rio Grande do Norte
Universidad del CEMA	Universidade Presbiteriana Mackenzie
Universidad del Centro Educativo Latinoamericano	Università Cattolica del Sacro Cuore
Universidad EAFIT	Università Commerciale Luigi Bocconi
Universidad Externado de Colombia	Università del Molise
Universidad Intercontinental de la Empresa	Università della Svizzera Italiana Lugano
Universidad Nacional de Educación a Distancia	Università di Bologna
Universidad Nacional de Rosario Argentina	Università di Camerino
Universidad Nacional de San Martín	Università di Firenze
Universidad Pablo de Olavide	Università di Genova
Universidad Pontificia de Salamanca	Università di Padova
Universidad San Francisco de Quito	Università di Pavia
Universidad Santo Tomás	Università di Pisa
Universidad Sergio Arboleda	Università di Siena
Universidad Simón Bolívar de Caracas	Università di Trento
Universidad Tecnológica Equinoccial Quito	Università di Urbino Carlo Bo
Universidad Villanueva	Università Gabriele d'Annunzio Chieti-Pescara
Universidade Católica Portuguesa	Università LUMSA
Universidade de Santiago de Compostela	Universität Basel
Universidade do Vale do Rio dos Sinos Brazil	Universität Bayreuth
Universidade Federal da Paraíba Brazil	Universität Bern
Universidade Federal de Sergipe	Universität de Girona
Universidade Federal do Ceará	Universität des Saarlandes
Universidade Federal do Paraná	Universität Freiburg
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro	Universität Gießen
Universidade Federal do Rio de Janeiro	Universität Greifswald
	Universität Siegen
	Universität Wien
	Universität Witten/Herdecke
	Universität Zürich
	Université Côte d'Azur
	Université de Lille
	Université de Montpellier
	Université de Picardie Jules Verne
	Université de Toulouse

Université du Québec à Montréal	University of Florida
Université Gustave-Eiffel	University of Gdańsk
Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne	University of Georgia
Université Paris Cité	University of Glasgow
Université Paul-Valéry Montpellier III	University of Haifa
Université Rennes 2	University of Hawaii
Université Rennes 3	University of Hong Kong
Universiteit Gent	University of Hull
Universiteit Utrecht	University of Iceland
Universiteit van Amsterdam	University of Ioannina
University College Cork	University of Kentucky
University College Dublin	University of Leicester
University of Alabama	University of Lincoln
University of Alberta	University of Louisville
University of Applied Sciences Zwickau	University of Maine
University of Arkansas at Little Rock	University of Maryland
University of Auckland	University of Miami
University of Balamand	University of Michigan
University of Banja Luka	University of Minnesota
University of Brighton	University of Mississippi
University of Bucharest	University of Missouri
University of Buckingham	University of National and World Economy Sofia
University of Calgary	University of Nebraska Omaha
University of California Los Angeles	University of Nevada Las Vegas
University of California Riverside	University of Nevada Reno
University of California San Diego	University of New Hampshire
University of California Santa Barbara	University of New Mexico
University of Cape Town	University of New South Wales
University of Central Florida	University of North Carolina Chapel Hill
University of Chicago	University of North Carolina Charlotte
University of Colorado Boulder	University of North Carolina Greensboro
University of Connecticut	University of North Dakota
University of Crete	University of Notre Dame
University of Debrecen	University of Nottingham
University of Economics Prague	University of Nottingham China
	University of Oslo

University of Ottawa	Uppsala University
University of Pennsylvania	Urban Institute
University of Pittsburgh	Utah Valley University
University of Queensland	Vanderbilt University
University of Richmond	Vega Agency
University of South Carolina	Virginia Commonwealth University
Upstate	Virginia Tech
University of Southampton	Wabash College
University of Southern California	Wake Forest University
University of Southern Denmark	Wall Street Journal
University of St Gallen	Washington College
University of Strathclyde	Wayne State University
University of Technology Sydney	Wellesley College
University of Tennessee at	West Virginia University
Chattanooga	Western Kentucky University
University of Texas El Paso	Westfälische Wilhelms Universität
University of the Fraser Valley	Münster
University of the Latin American	Wheeling Jesuit University
Educational Center	Whittier College
University of the Witwatersrand	Wichita State University
University of Toronto	William Blair Investment
University of Victoria	Management
University of Virginia	Wofford College
University of Washington	World Bank
University of Waterloo	Xavier University
University of West Georgia	York University
University of Wisconsin Madison	Zhejiang Gongshang University
University of Wisconsin	
Milwaukee	

References

- AJMC (2021) *American Journal of Managed Care* 1-1-2021. <https://www.ajmc.com/view/a-timeline-of-covid19-developments-in-2020>.
- Amir, Rabah; & Knauff, Malgorzata (2008) "Ranking Economics Departments Worldwide on the Basis of PhD Placement." *Review of Economics and Statistics* 90(1): 185-190.
- Beaulier, Scott; & Subrick, J. Robert (2013) "Understanding Academic Journal Market Failure: the Case of Austrian Economics." *Eastern Economic Journal* 39(4): 444-463.

- Boettke, Peter J.; & Coyne, Christopher J. (eds.) (2015) *Oxford Handbook of Austrian Economics*. Oxford: Oxford University Press. ISBN: 978-0199811762.
- Celasun, Oya; Hansen Niels-Jakob H.; Mineshimi, Aiko; Spector, Mariano; & Zhou, Jing (2022) "Supply Bottlenecks: Where, Why, How Much, and What Next?" IMB Working Paper No. 2022/031. <https://www.imf.org/en/Publications/WP/Issues/2022/02/15/Supply-Bottlenecks-Where-Why-How-Much-and-What-Next-513188>.
- Cleary, Frank R.; & Edwards, Daniel J. (1960) "The Origins of Contributors to the AER." *American Economic Review* 50: 1011-1014.
- Congleton, Roger D.; Marsella, A.; & Cardazzi, A.J. (2022) "Readership and Citations as Alternative Measures of Impact." *Constitutional Political Economy* 33: 100.114. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10602-021-09333-x>.
- Fusfeld, Daniel R. (1956) "The Program of American Economic Association Meetings." *American Economic Review* 46: 642-644.
- Lopez, German (2022) "Inflation and Price Gouging." *New York Times* 6-14-2022. <https://www.nytimes.com/2022/06/14/briefing/inflation-supply-chain-greedflation.html>.
- Graves, Phillip E.; Marchand, James R.; & Thompson, Randall (1982) "Economics Departmental Rankings: Research Incentives, Constraints, and Efficiency." *American Economic Review* 72(5) 1131-1141.
- Grijalva, Therese C.; & Nowell, Clifford (2008) "A Guide to Graduate Study in Economics: Ranking Economics Departments by Fields of Expertise." *Southern Economic Journal* 74(4): 971-996.
- Kalaitzidakis, Pantelis; Mamuneas, Theofanis P.; & Stengos, Thanasis (2011) "An Updated Ranking of Academic Journals in Economics." *Canadian Journal of Economics* 44(4): 1525-1538.
- Klein, Daniel; & Chiang, Eric (2004) "The Social Science Citation Index: A Black Box — with an Ideological Bias?" *Econ Journal Watch* 1(1): 134-165.
- Laband, David; & Tollison, Robert D. (2001) "On Secondhandism and Scientific Appraisal." *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics* 3(1): 43-48.
- Macchiarelli, Corrado (2022) "Russia's War in Ukraine Is Driving Global Inflation. Here's How Much." *Barron's* 7-8-2022. <https://>

- www.barrons.com/articles/war-in-ukraine-driving-global-inflation-51657294183.
- McPherson, Michael A. (2012) "Ranking U.S. Economics Programs by Faculty and Graduate Publications: an Update Using 1994-2009 Data." *Southern Economic Journal* 79(1): 71-89.
- Minsky, Hyman P. (1986) *Stabilizing an Unstable Economy*. New York: McGraw-Hill. ISBN 978-0-07-159299-4
- Mulligan, Robert F. (2015) "Publication Activity in Austrian Journals 2001-2010." *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics* 18 (3): 339-367.
- Mulligan, Robert F. (2022) "Publication Activity in Austrian Journals 2011-2020." *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics* 25 (4): 147-196.
- Patton, Mike (2022) "Covid-19 Related Inflation Surpasses 40 Year Record: How Long Will It Persist?" *Forbes* 4-13-2022. <https://www.forbes.com/sites/mikepatton/2022/04/13/covid-19-related-inflation-surpasses-40-year-record-how-long-will-it-persist/?sh=77b6f3221a82>.
- Powell, Jerome H. (2021) "Monetary Policy in the Time of COVID." Speech, 8-27-2021. <https://www.federalreserve.gov/newsevents/speech/powell20210827a.htm>.
- Rosen, Sherwin (1997) "Austrian and Neoclassical Economics: Any Gains From Trade?" *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 11(4): 139-152.
- Rothbard, Murray N. (1962 [2009]) *Man, Economy, and State* (2nd ed.) Auburn: Ludwig von Mises Institute.
- Scott, Loren C.; & Mitias, Peter M. (1996) "Trends in Rankings of Economics Departments in the U.S.: an Update." *Economic Inquiry* 34(2): 378-400.
- Selgin, George A. (1988) *The Theory of Free Banking: Money Supply Under Competitive Note Issue*. Totowa: Rowman & Littlefield.
- Selgin, George A. (2011) "Mere Quibbles: Bagus and Howden's Critique of *The Theory of Free Banking*." *Review of Austrian Economics* 25: 131-148. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11138-011-0154-4>
- Siegfried, John J. (1972) "The Publishing of Economic Papers and its Impact on Graduate Faculty Ratings 1960-1969." *Journal of Economic Literature* 10: 31-49.

- Smith, V. Kerry; & Gold, Steven (1976) "Alternative Views of Journal Publication Performance during 1968-71 and 1970-74." *Eastern Economic Journal* 3(2): 109-113.
- Sobel, Russell S.; & Taylor, Jennis J. (2004) "The Last 30 Years of *Public Choice*: an Analysis of Author and Institution Rankings." *Public Choice* 120 (3/4): 331-352.
- Sutter, Daniel (2007) "Austrian Economics and the Market Test Reconsidered." *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics* 10(1): 49-62.
- Sutter, Daniel (2011) "The Perils of Preaching to the Choir? Austrian Economics Journals and Exchanges with the Economics Profession." *Quarterly Journal of Austrian Economics* 14(3): 376-394.
- Thornton, Mark (2004) "Does Academic Publishing Pass the Real Market Test?" *Public Choice* 120: 41-61.
- Yotopoulos, Pan A. (1961) "Institutional Affiliations of Contributors to Three Professional Journals." *American Economic Review* 51: 665-670.